



# マイクロソフトの Open Compute Project 最新動向

Osamu Takazoe (Microsoft Japan)

# ベースセッション

<https://youtu.be/ug0GwWAEZnA>



## Cloud Scale Innovations for Security and Flash Storage

Kushagra Vaid  
Distinguished Engineer & General Manager  
Microsoft

OPEN HARDWARE. OPEN SOFTWARE. OPEN FUTURE.



# Microsoft & OCP



**2015**

Local Energy Storage – Server UPS  
Switch Abstraction Interface (SAI)

**2014**

Joined Open Compute Foundation  
Open Cloud Server (OCS) Spec  
Cloud SSD M.2 Spec

**2016**

SONiC Network Switch Software  
*Project Olympus* Spec

**2017**

*Project Olympus* expansion –  
Intel/AMD/ARM64, GPU, JBOD, JBOF  
*Project Cerberus* Spec



# Learn more

**Tues March 20**

**1:30pm-1:45pm**

Project Olympus: Top Ten  
Questions Answered

**2:00pm-2:25pm**

Project Olympus: Fulfilling the Promise of  
Open Hardware

**Weds March 21**

**9:00am - 9:30am**

Project Olympus: Open Sourced Systems Available  
Today

**10:00am – 12:00pm**

Security Team Work Session

**10:00am –10:15am**

Project Olympus: Expansion Chassis

**10:30am - 10:50am**

SONiC: Programmability, Extensibility and  
Beyond

**10:30am - 11:00am**

Denali: The Next-Generation High Density Storage  
Interface

**1:00pm - 1:20pm**

SIA Update and Looking Forward

**1:00pm - 2:00pm**

Project Cerberus

**2:00pm - 3:00pm**

Firmware, the Final Frontier: Achieving the Promise of  
OCP by Making OCP Nodes Truly Flexible

“Cybersecurity is like going to the gym. You can’t get better by watching others, you’ve got to get there every day.”

**Satya Nadella**

CEO, Microsoft



# ハードウェアプラットフォームをセキュアに



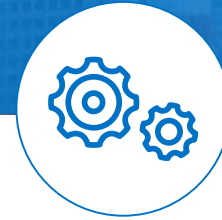
セキュリティ  
開発ライフサイクル  
(SDL)



ハードウェア  
セキュリティ



インフラストラクチャのセ  
キュリティ制御



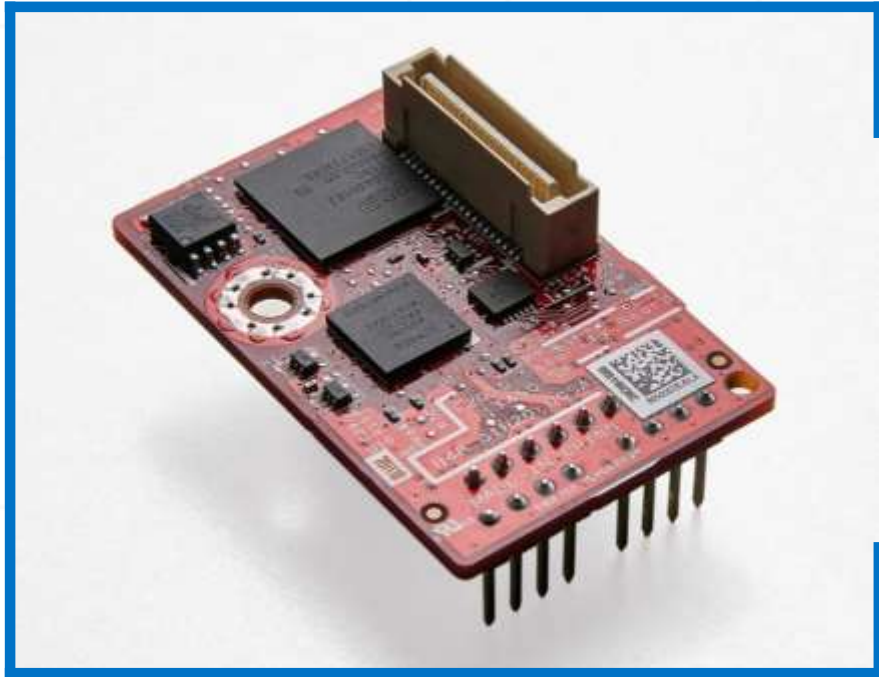
運用セキュリティコント  
ロール



コンプライアンス

ファームウェアのサプライチェーン  
UEFI セキュア & ブートのチェック  
安静時の暗号化  
コード整合性ポリシー  
セキュアに稼働  
認証

# Project Cerberus | Hardware Root of Trust



Cerberus Riser Card



不正防止用 暗号化マイクロコントローラは  
すべてのファームウェアにデジタル署名を  
適用



不正アクセスを防止  
ブート前、ブート時、実行時



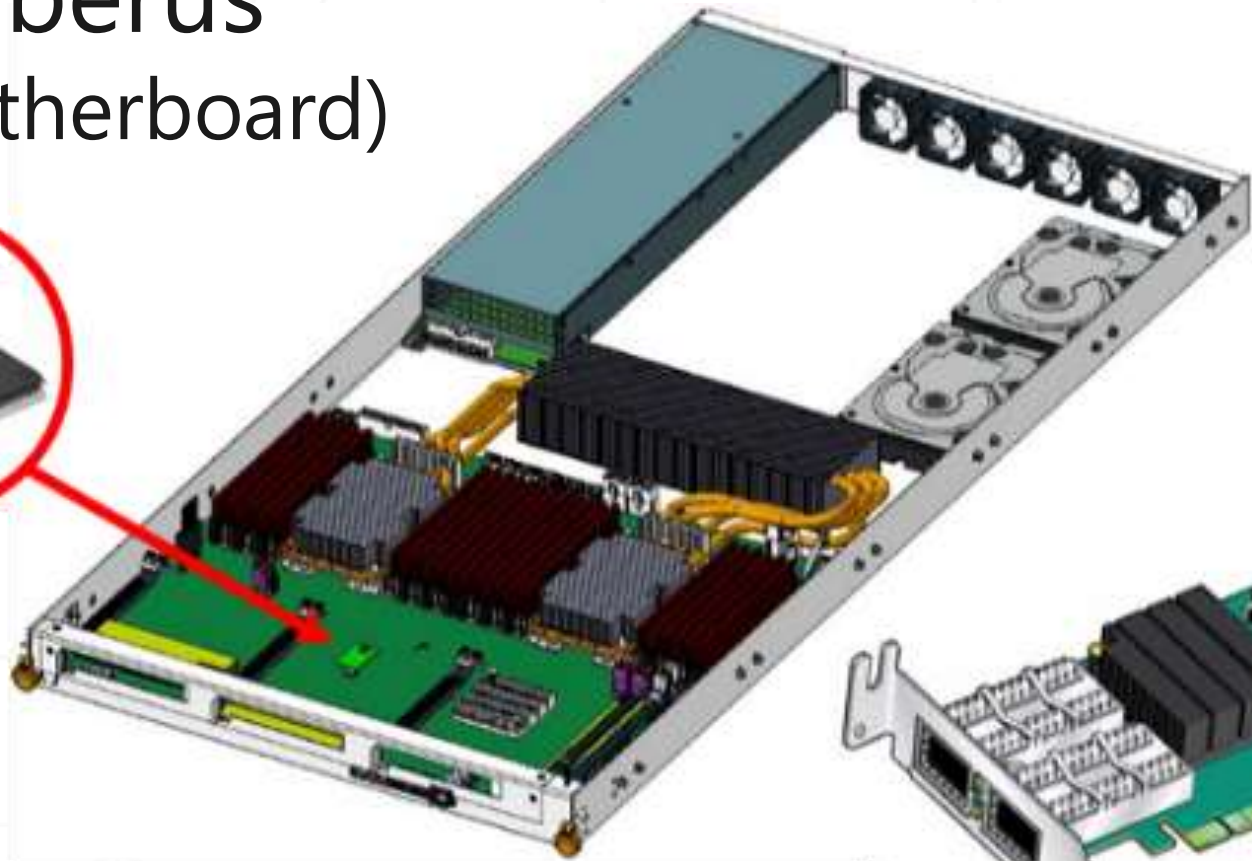
サプライチェーン攻撃に対する保護



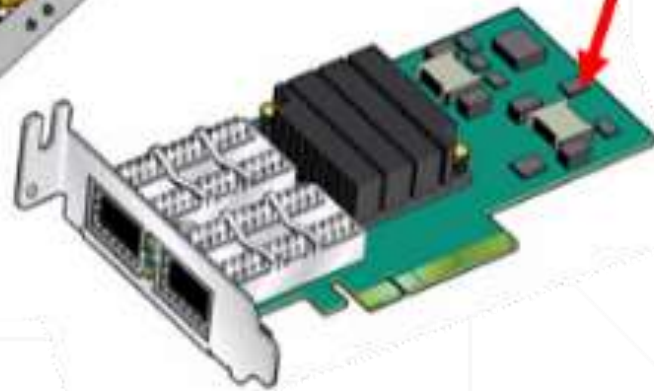
CPU および I/O ベンダに非依存

# さまざまな場面で利用可能に

Cerberus  
(on motherboard)



Cerberus  
(on card)



Cerberus  
(in device)





# Project Cerberus | Ecosystem partners





**Announcing**  
Project Denali

# Challenges with current SSDs

## Every generation is completely new

- Requires monolithic approach
- New media, controller, and firmware

## Enterprise SSDs aren't designed for the Cloud

- Not adaptable to changing workload patterns
- Data layout statically managed

## Becoming too complex with new services

- Object based interfaces
- Integrated applications / accelerators

## Industry fragmentation

- Limits innovation and adoption

### Flash Controller

Address Mapping

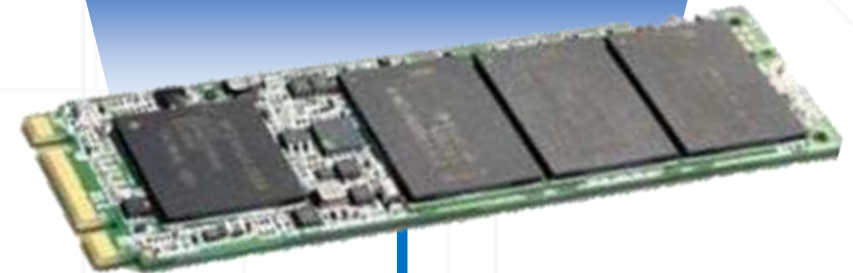
Garbage Collection

Wear Leveling

Manage Bad Blocks

Manage Media

Power Failure



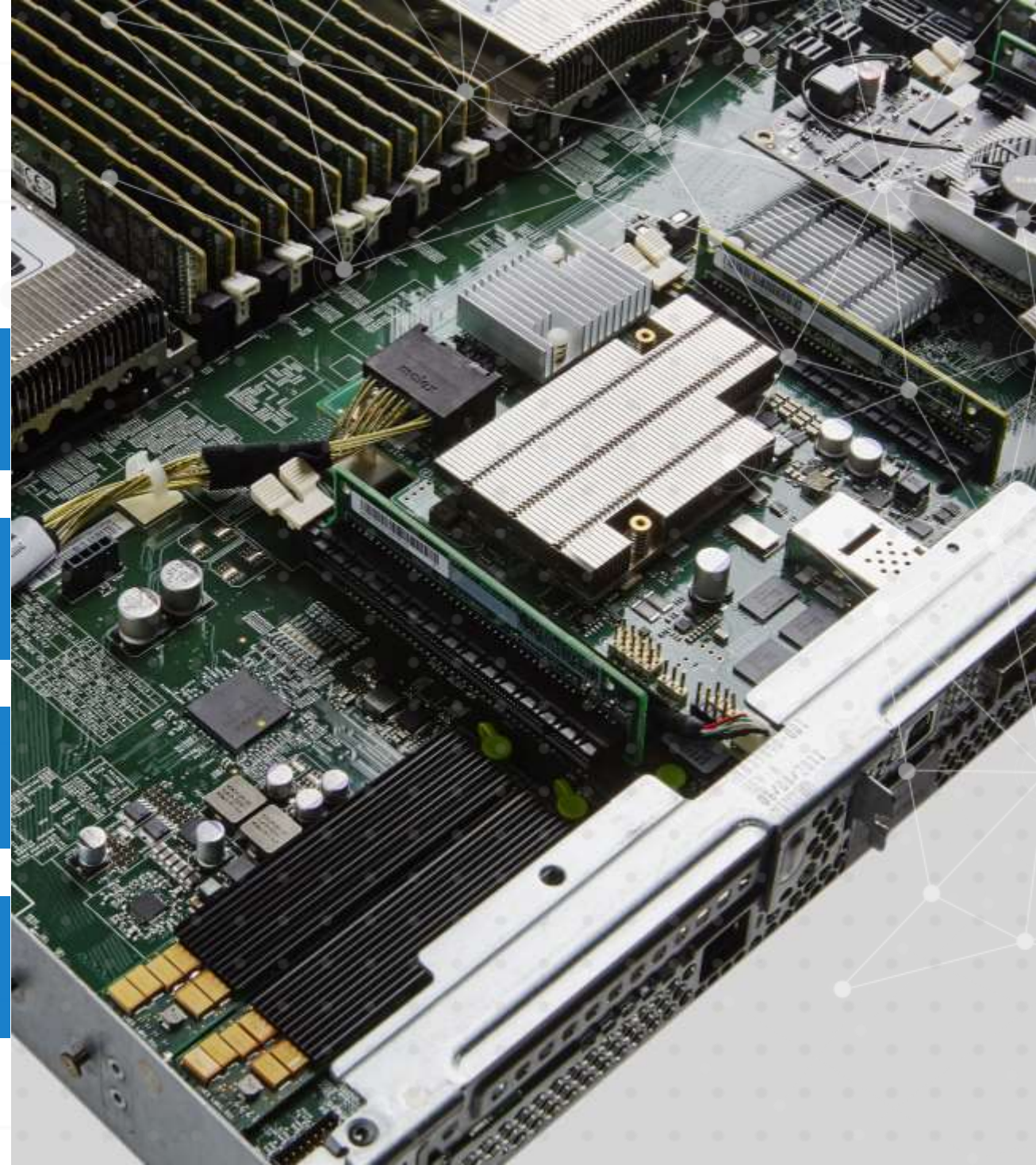
# Project Denali

Next generation SSD standard  
Cloud First

Disaggregated architecture  
Choice and flexibility

Agility for new NAND and storage class  
memory for the next decade

Software Defined SSD driven by  
the application



# The disaggregation of flash storage

## Today - Monolithic model

Hardware managed (SSD)

Host



**SSD Drive**

- Address mapping
- Garbage collection
- Wear leveling
- Manage bad blocks
- Manage media
- Power failure

## Denali model

Software defined (Direct)

Host

- Address mapping
- Garbage collection
- Wear leveling

pBLK interface

**SSD Media drive**

- Manage bad blocks
- Manage media
- Power failure

Software defined (Offloaded)

Host

**SoC or FPGA**

- Address mapping
- Garbage collection
- Wear leveling
- Accelerators

**SSD Media drive**

- Manage bad blocks
- Manage media
- Power failure

# Project Denali | Ecosystem partners



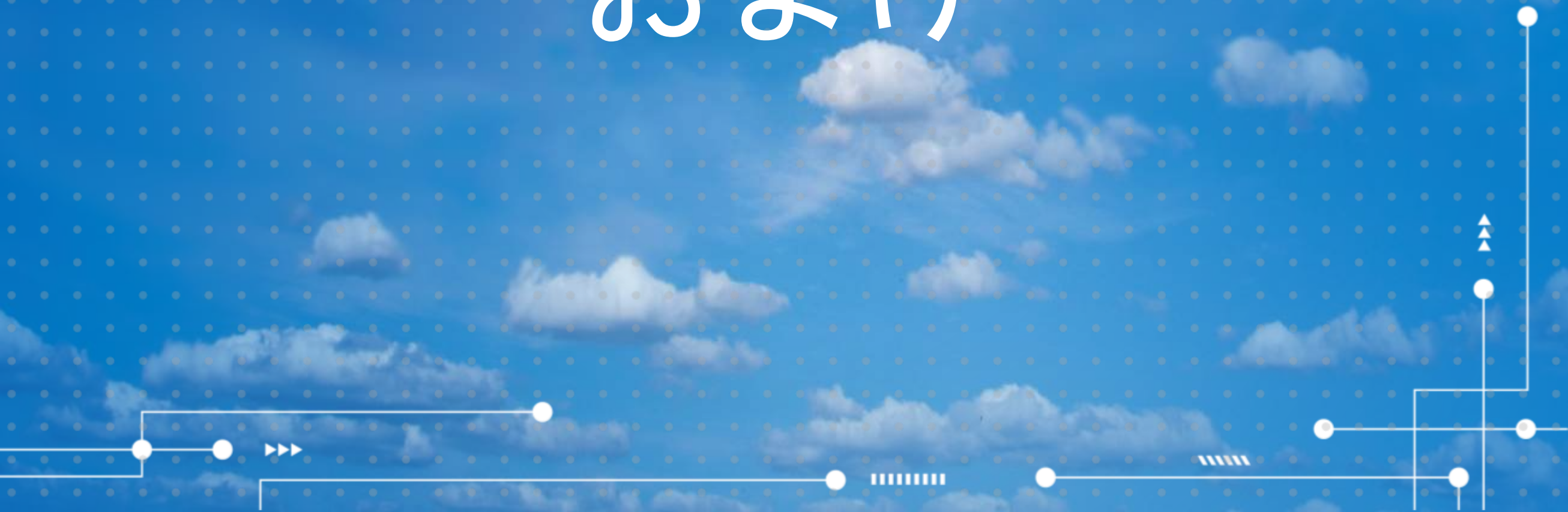
**CNEXLABS**



**LITEON**

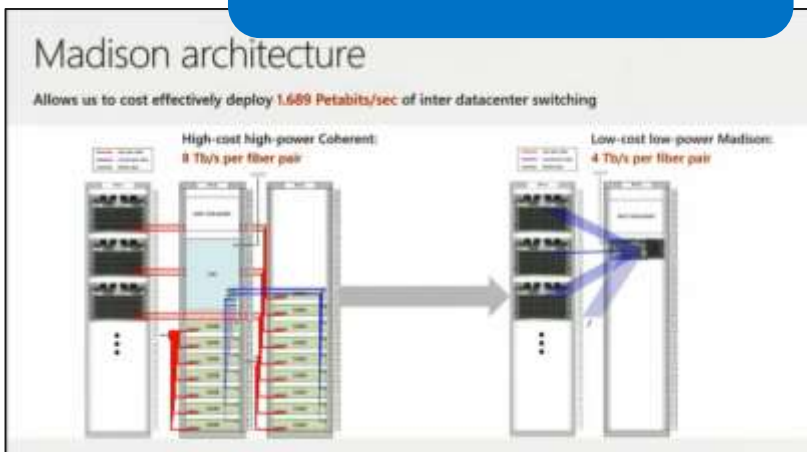


おまけ

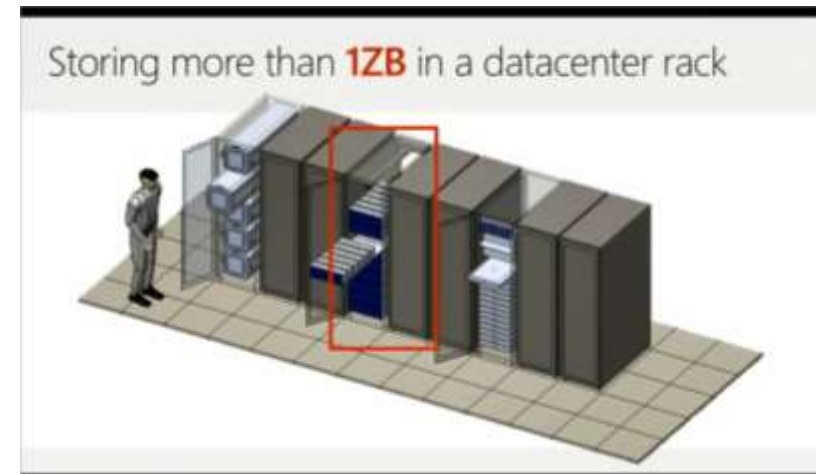


# Speed & Capacity へのチャレンジ

データセンター間で  
1.69 ペタバイト/秒



Project Palix  
1ZB in a rack



新しい記録媒体

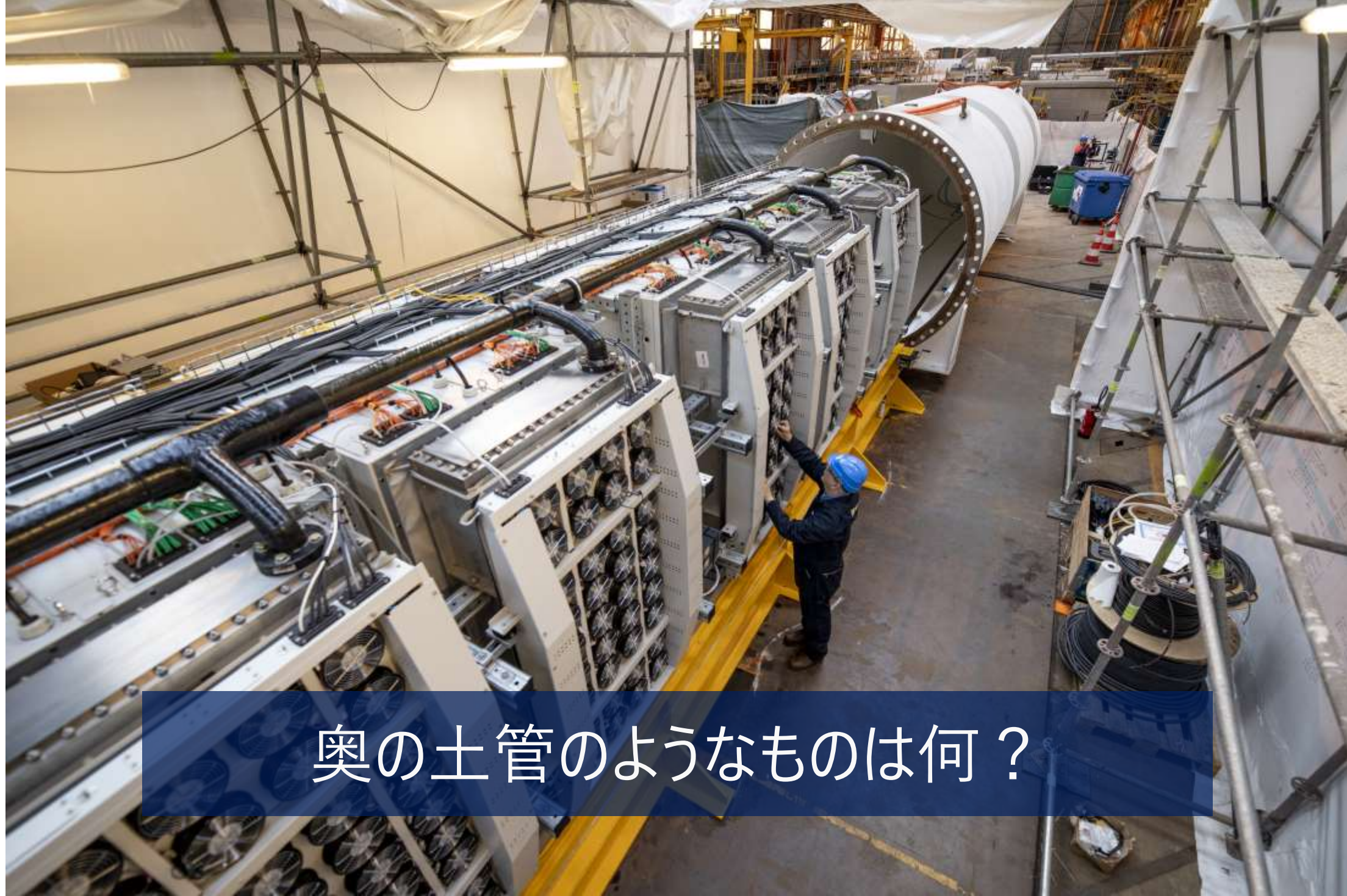
MB → GB → TB → PB → EB → ZB → YB



研究は続く

何の作業をしているのでしょうか？





奥の土管のようなものは何？

きれいな景色を見ている暇はない





レイテンシ(利用場所に隣接)、ほぼ無限の設置場所、  
自然冷却装置、自然エネルギー・・・

